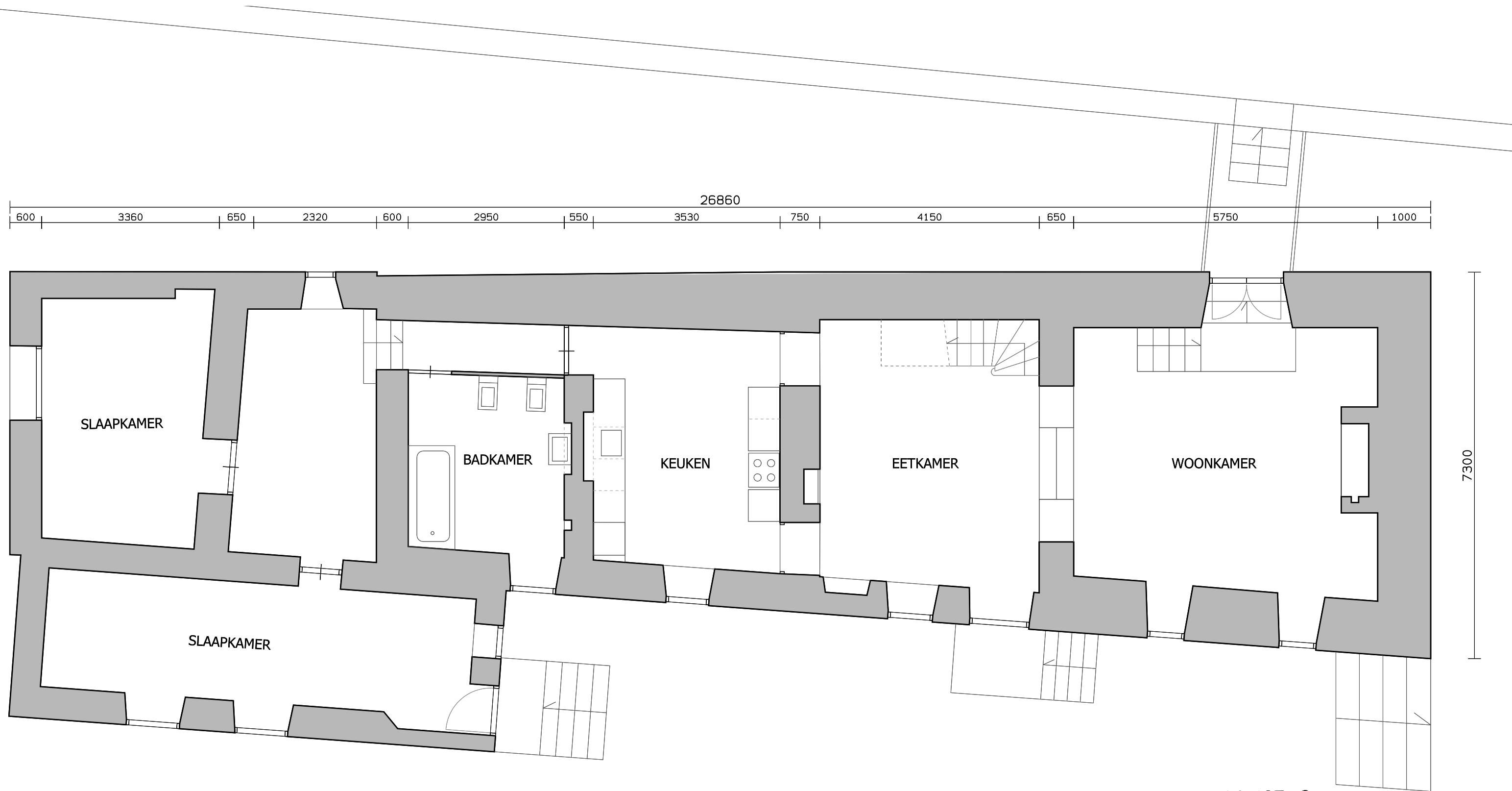




TOTAAL GO 127m2